

## Spelling list: GCSE Geography: Urban Issues and Challenges 1

Key words for GCSE Geography.

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| brownfield   | <b>Brownfield</b> sites are old industrial or inner city sites that have been abandoned and await new use.                     |
| congestion   | Traffic <b>congestion</b> happens when there is too much traffic for roads to cope with.                                       |
| deprivation  | Social <b>deprivation</b> is the extent to which a person or community is deprived of services, housing, income or employment. |
| dereliction  | <b>Dereliction</b> refers to derelict buildings such as disused factories in inner city areas.                                 |
| economic     | Development is the progress of a country, in terms of <b>economic</b> growth, technology and human welfare.                    |
| fringe       | A rural urban <b>fringe</b> is the transitional zone between a built up area and the countryside.                              |
| Greenfield   | <b>Greenfield</b> sites are plots of land that have not yet been developed on.   |
| greening     | Urban <b>greening</b> is the process of preserving and increasing green space in urban areas.                                  |
| increase     | Natural <b>increase</b> is the difference between the birth rate and the death rate of a population.                           |
| inequalities | <b>Inequalities</b> can be found in almost every area such as wealth, health and jobs.   |
| integrated   | <b>Integrated</b> transport systems combine different transport methods to make public transport easier and more appealing.    |