## **Spelling list: 8J Light**

Science 8J Light topic key words.

opaque I cannot see through the door because it is **opaque**.

ray When a light **ray** hits an object and reflects off.

reflect The light will **reflect** from the white walls.

shadow An area behind an object where there is no light, castes a **shadow**.

translucent Translucent material lets some light pass through it but not all of it.

transmit Light can **transmit** through transparent materials.

A material like glass which allows light to pass through it without shattering is transparent

transparent.

Amplitude is the height of a wave crest or a wave trough of a **transverse** transverse

wave from the rest position.

vacuum A completely open space, containing no particles, is a **vacuum**.

incidence Angle between the ray of **incidence** and the normal line.

reflection A copy of an object that is seen in a mirror is a **reflection**.

The **normal** is an imaginary line at right angles to the surface of a mirror or normal

other object where a ray of light hits it.

plane A **plane**, smooth, flat mirror.

diffuse Light rays diffuse in all directions from a rough surface.

Light rays reflect evenly from from a smooth surface. Mirrors produce

specular reflection.

**Refraction** is the change in direction when light goes from one transparent refraction

material to another.

specular

This camera has got a long lens for taking photos of things from a long way away.

The cornea is a transparent part of the eye which covers the iris and pupil.

Dispersion happens when light separates into the spectrum, as it passes through a prism.

The seven colours which make up white light are the spectrum.